## PROGRAMME MANAGEMENT CONSULTING

## LogiKalProjects

# CREATING CONFIDENCE THROUGH PROJECT CONTROLS



Andrew Hill Project Controls Expo 13<sup>th</sup> November 2013







#### Introduction



- Financial background
  - Chartered accountant
  - CFO for a number of transport businesses incl.
     Heathrow Airport
- Involved with Project Controls for 11 years commencing with start of T5 construction
- MD of LogiKal Projects for the last 4.5 years







#### Who are LogiKal Projects?



- Consulting organisation
- Formed in 2002
- 90 consultants worldwide
- Dedicated focus on Project Controls from a solutions perspective
  - People
  - Process
  - System









### Too many projects fail Poor management control is the biggest cause

Management of stakeholders

Getting the optimum solution – balancing design and delivery

Working to the plan

Capturing requirements

Adequate design for procurement

Control of execution risks

Quality management Allowing realistic costs to meet

Best value supply chain

Controlling change

Handover preparation

Moving forward without capturing success conditions

Integrated planning

Measurement of performance + Intervention

To get the value out of a project management control MUST be strong





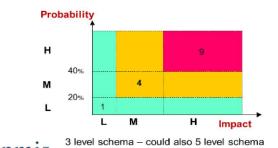


lifecycle

#### Complexity = Risk & Uncertainty



Risk Assessment Method



High level of innovation

No experience of similar projects

Non-aligned stakeholders

Multiple parties involved

Inherent uncertainties

Rapidly changing environment

Difficult project interfaces

Complex dependencies

Hard to measure progress

Understanding the risk too late!







#### What creates confidence:



- Assurance on major risks:
  - Key risks understood
  - Mitigations in place / planned
- Having a credible plan which you believe
- Trusting the measurement of where things are
- Trusting in the capability of the management team to respond to problems
- Open performance culture







#### The criticality of CONFIDENCE



- Its absence holds up investment decisions and delays projects
  - Large project failures can threaten organisation existence
- Markets downgrade companies if they are not confident in outcomes for big projects
- People get fired discontinuity in management which doesn't always improve things
- Lack of confidence in management execution leads to excessive 'help' and oversight
  - Leading to more focus on oversight than delivery
- The VALUE of confidence is massive







#### Project Controls and CONFIDENCE



- They tell you where you are:
  - Essential tool when you have complexity IFR vs.
     VFR
- They provide a basis for performance management and action
- These things build confidence PROVIDED:
  - Data is produced from a reliable model
  - The data is trusted and acted upon







#### Some thoughts on a good model



- It takes time to reach maturity
  - Take realistic steps and build
  - Invest properly to match the value
- Make the business case
  - Building capability is a project in its own right
- This is profession let the leaders stand alongside other professionals – status and commitment
- Enlist help from other functions
  - Getting Finance on board is often the most important breakthrough
    - They love performance management
    - Influence on top stakeholders
    - Visibility of reporting







#### The Good News!!



- The value of Project Controls solutions is being recognised in UK
- Mega projects have been / are using it successfully to
  - Increase confidence
  - Implement and improve performance
  - Set the expectation for future control
- More organisations are starting to realise the strategic importance of good project control
  - Clients to improve outcomes
  - Contractors to win strategic advantage / improve profits / reduce project failures
- Big opportunities exist now







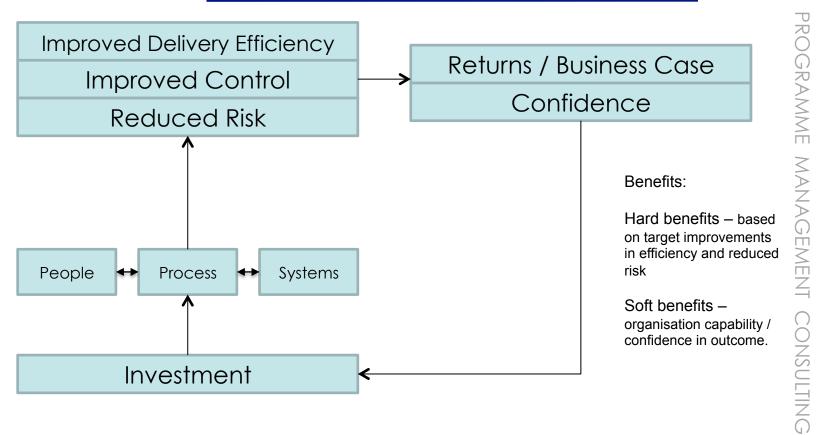


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Investment
Leadership and Conviction

#### Investing in a Project Controls solution











- Knowing where you are with projects / portfolios reliable measurement – cannot manage effectively that which is not measured
- Forecast reliably
- Ability to intervene early earlier problem identification enables meaningful intervention
- Managing to a plan
- Improved confidence coming from knowing that management processes are operating effectively









## The People Dimension







#### Leadership



- A strong individual who believes in the importance of project controls
- Will fight for it and influence others
- Sets realistic goals and expectations
- Elevates the status of Project Controls professionals
  - Attracts good people
  - Trains and inspires them







#### Team



- Attract top talent
- Blend the skills
  - Technical
  - Non-technical communication and influencing skills often outweigh technical capability
- Develop a Competency Framework use it as a basis for developing the capability
- Recognise status of the professionals
- DON'T:
  - Use low grade project managers / engineers
  - Expect to buy in resource without properly integrating it into your management







## The Process Dimension







- Project Controls is about operating good processes effectively
  - Good, workable processes are key
- Integration of processes needed to ensure all dimensions of the project work together
  - Test the logic flows in theory and in practice
- Training
- Monitoring compliance / Assurance







#### Getting the right processes



PROGRAMME Requirements/Scope Mgmt. Schedule Mgmt. Cost Mgmt. Risk Mgmt. MANAGEMENT Performance Measurement Baseline (PMB) Integrated Baseline Change Mgmt. Review **Current Plan** CONSULTING Performance Performance Measurement Management **Assurance Framework** 









## The Systems Dimension









Requirements Mgmt.

**Estimating** 

Schedule Management

Cost Management

Risk Control

Earned Value Analysis Contract Management Change Management Actual cost capture

Performance Analysis Management Reporting

Forecasting

Issue Tracking







#### Project Control Systems



- Systems are servants of the process not the other way around
- Fit systems around a well designed solution
  - Critical to get 'buy in' to the model
- ALIGN CODING !!!
- Data model
  - Invest properly in designing the data model
  - Integrity of data is everything its absence destroys confidence
- Integrate the tools around the operating solution
- Don't think you are saving money when using Excel!

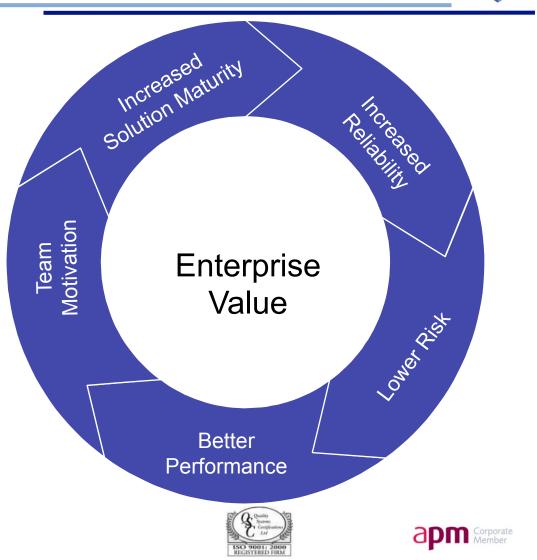






## The Value of a Great Solution Virtuous Circle





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## What is the reality?

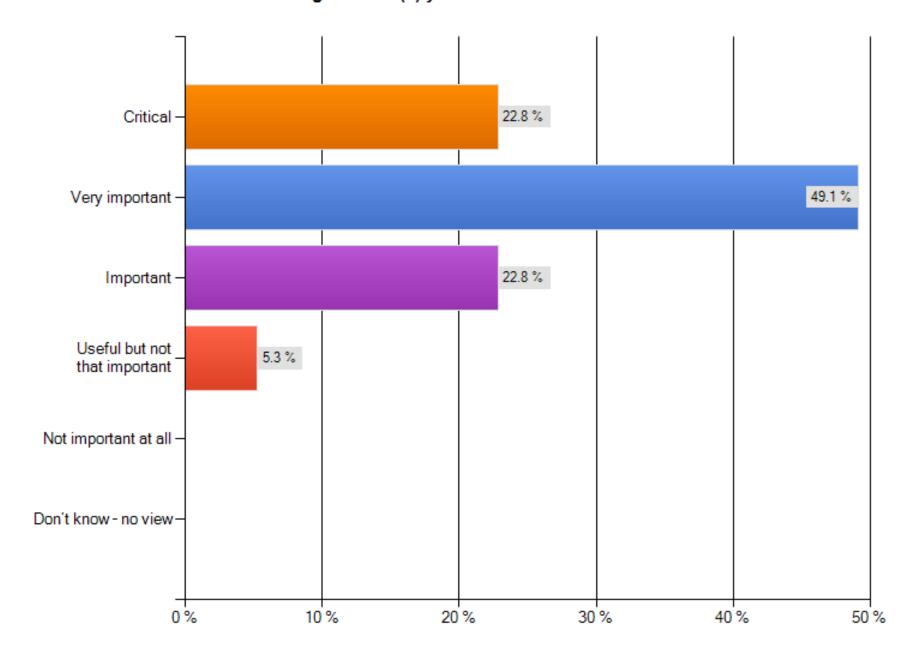
Survey



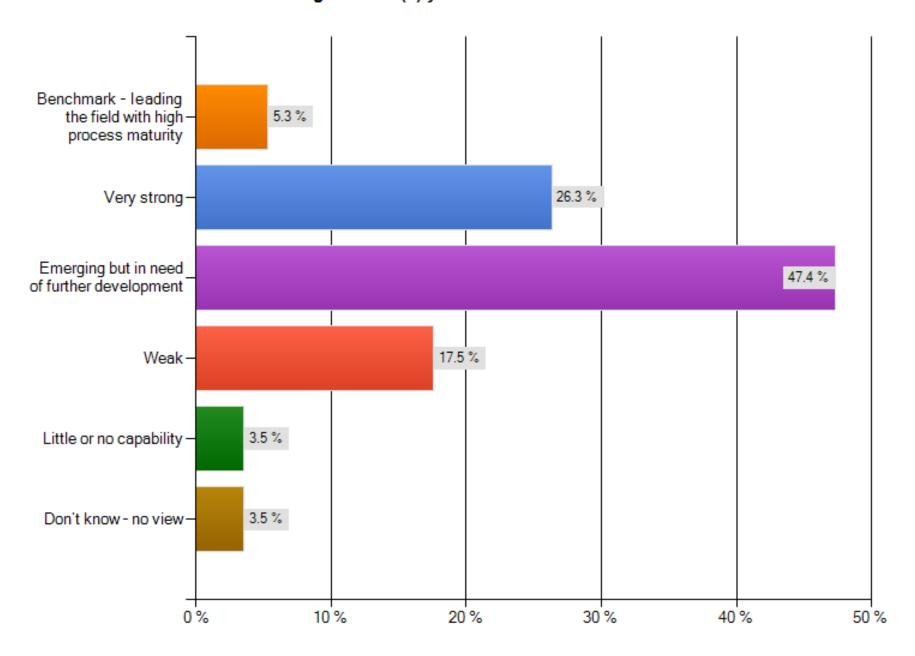




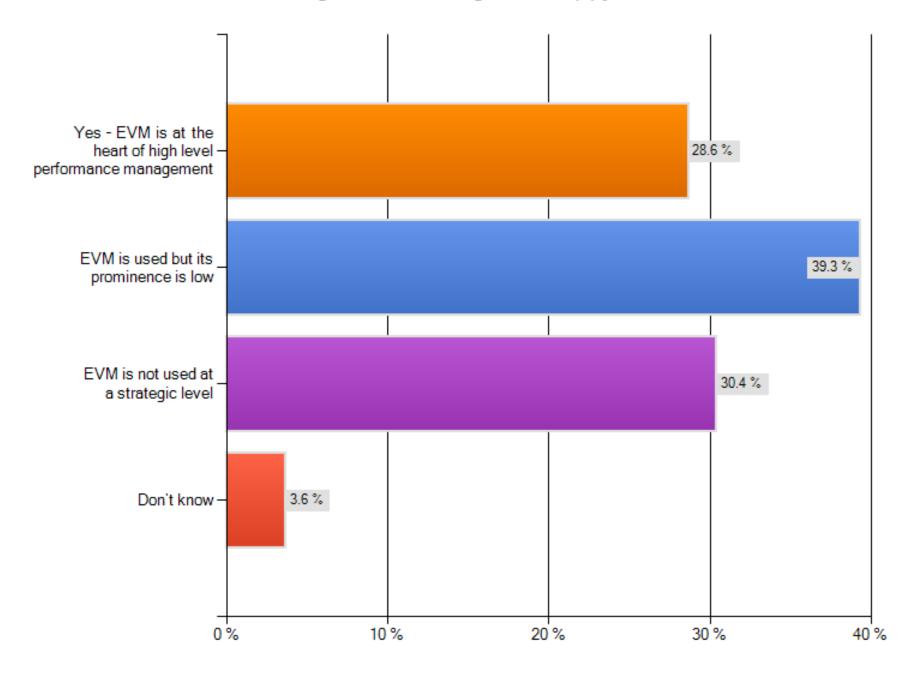
#### Do you believe that capability in Earned Value Management is critical to the success of the organisation(s) you work for / with?



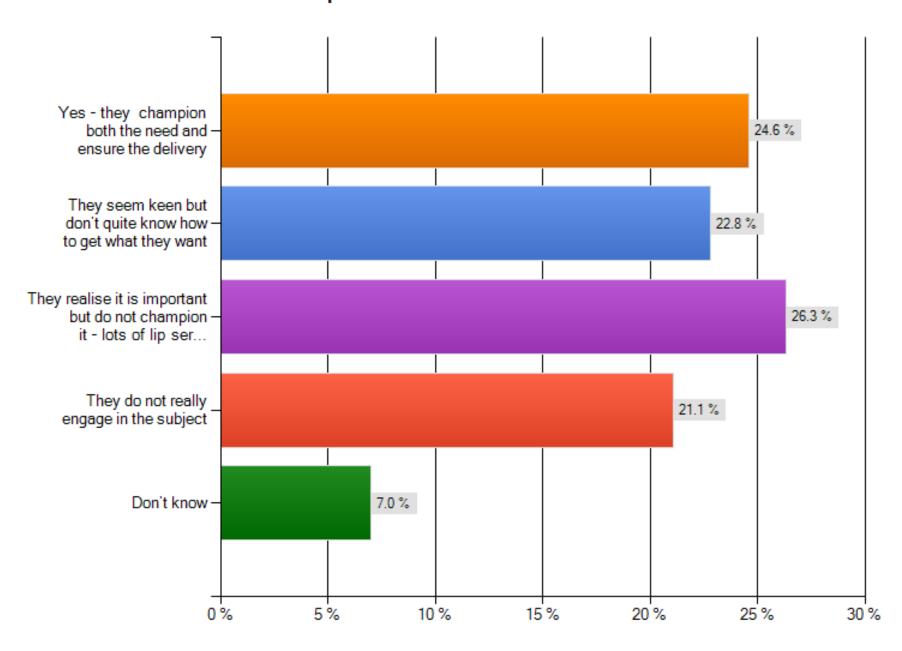
#### How do you rate your current level of capability in relation to the need for EVM in the organisation(s) you work for / with?



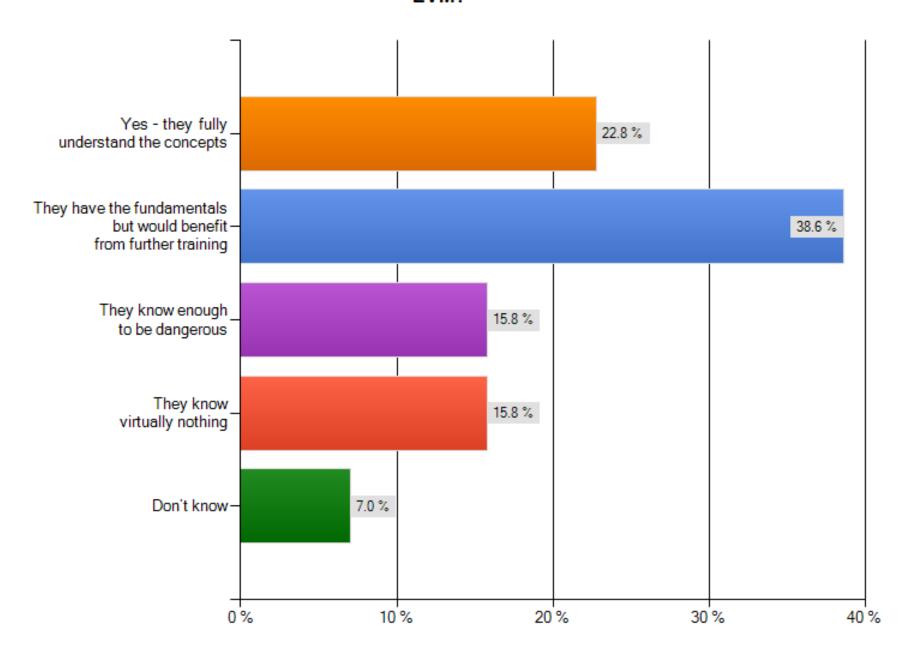
#### Is EVM used at a strategic level in the organisation (s) you work for / with?



#### Does the Board level management in the organisation(s) you work with / for demand EVM processes are followed?

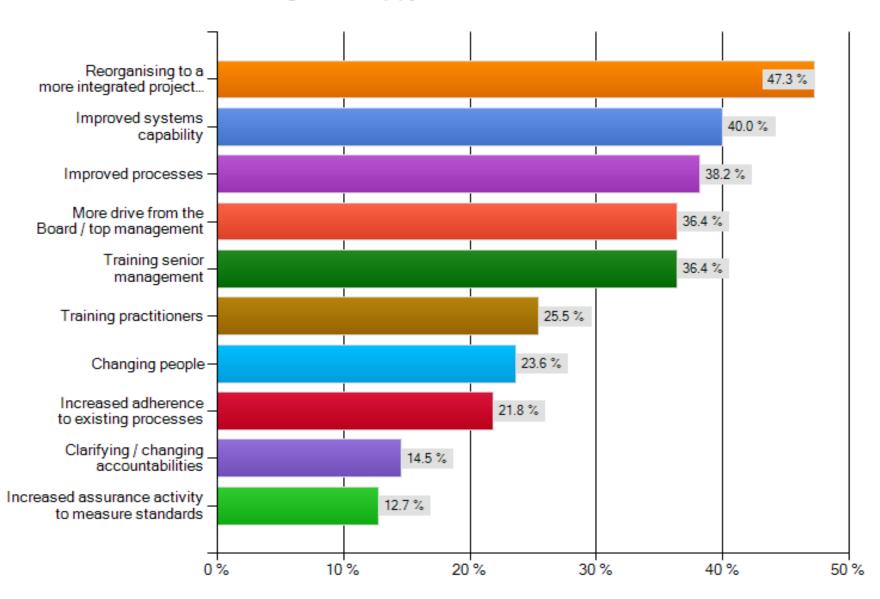


#### Does the Board level management in the organisation (s) you work with / for understand EVM?





#### Which are the top 3 things which you believe will improve EVM capability in the organisation(s) you work for / with:



 Many organisations to whom this is important fail to achieve high levels of solution maturity



Yet it is there for the taking!













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## Example one: Enthusiastic lip service



#### Scenario

- Senior management want to improve control environment
- Enthusiasm for using dashboard / EV measures at senior level
- Fail to invest in the level of capability change needed at operating level
- Solution is not mature and suboptimal in value

#### Underlying causes

- Lack of investment funds
- Don't understand requirements
- Organisations culture reluctant to accept the change.



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## Example two: Disconnected Function



#### Scenario

- Enthusiastic team in the organisation pushing project controls agenda
- Struggling to get recognition and support
- Function lacks authority in the organisation

#### Underlying causes

- Competing management priorities – absence of leadership
- Lack of understanding / differing views on value of controls
- Turf wars with related functions
- Communication









## Example three: Process Zoo

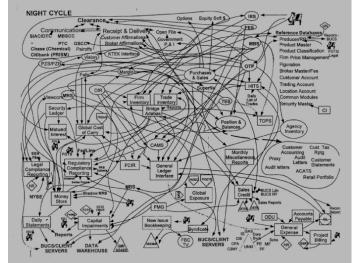


#### Scenario

- Immature process set
- Standard processes not clear or not followed
- Everybody does it their way
- Poor disciplines observed

#### Underlying causes

- Too many cooks everyone has their way of doing it
- Poor process integration
- Processes too academic and impractical
- Failure to train and embed
- Low consequence for non adherence









#### Example four All you need is <del>love</del> Excel



#### Scenario

- Simplistic tools created rapidly
- Data handling is unreliable
- Poor integration with key management systems
- Demotivated team
- Weak control

#### Underlying causes

- Rush to do things quickly
- Familiarity with the software
- Implementation cost









#### Where help may be needed



Analyse solution requirements

Develop Solutions Develop / Improve Processes

Install / train Software Analyse
Maturity /
Action Planning

Develop People Capability

Solution Implementation

Process Assurance Integration Support







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#### Summary



- Confidence is critical
- A sound project controls system is a key factor in getting confident in managing outcomes
- Trends are strongly favourable
- A good solution needs investment
  - Ensure you have strong leadership
  - Build over time
  - Consider all the dimensions
  - Assurance and compliance
- Returns can be excellent
- Lots of pitfalls to be aware of and avoid







#### If you would like to talk please call



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